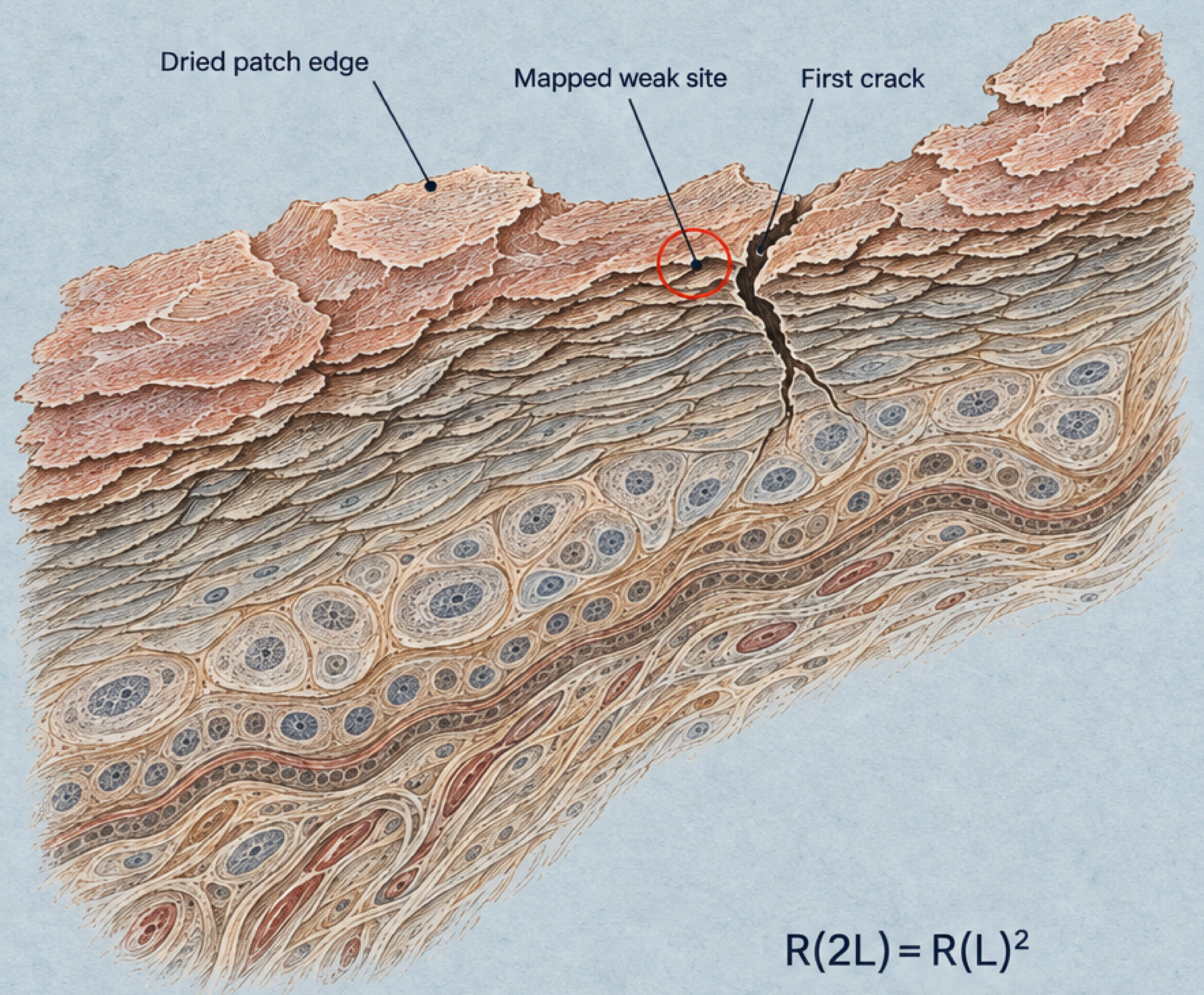


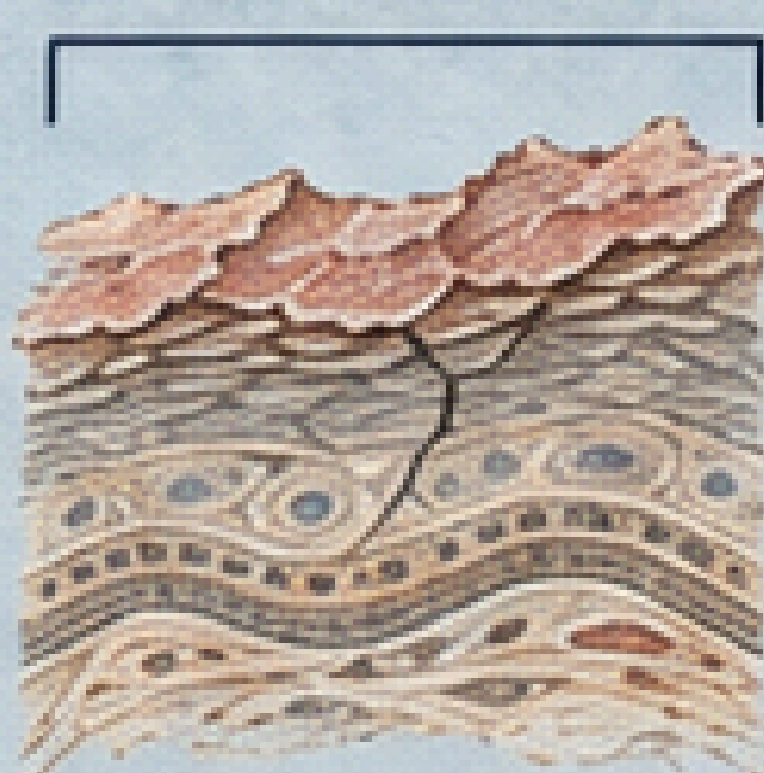
Defects trigger skin boundary cracks

A proposed test of first cracks in dried skin boundaries

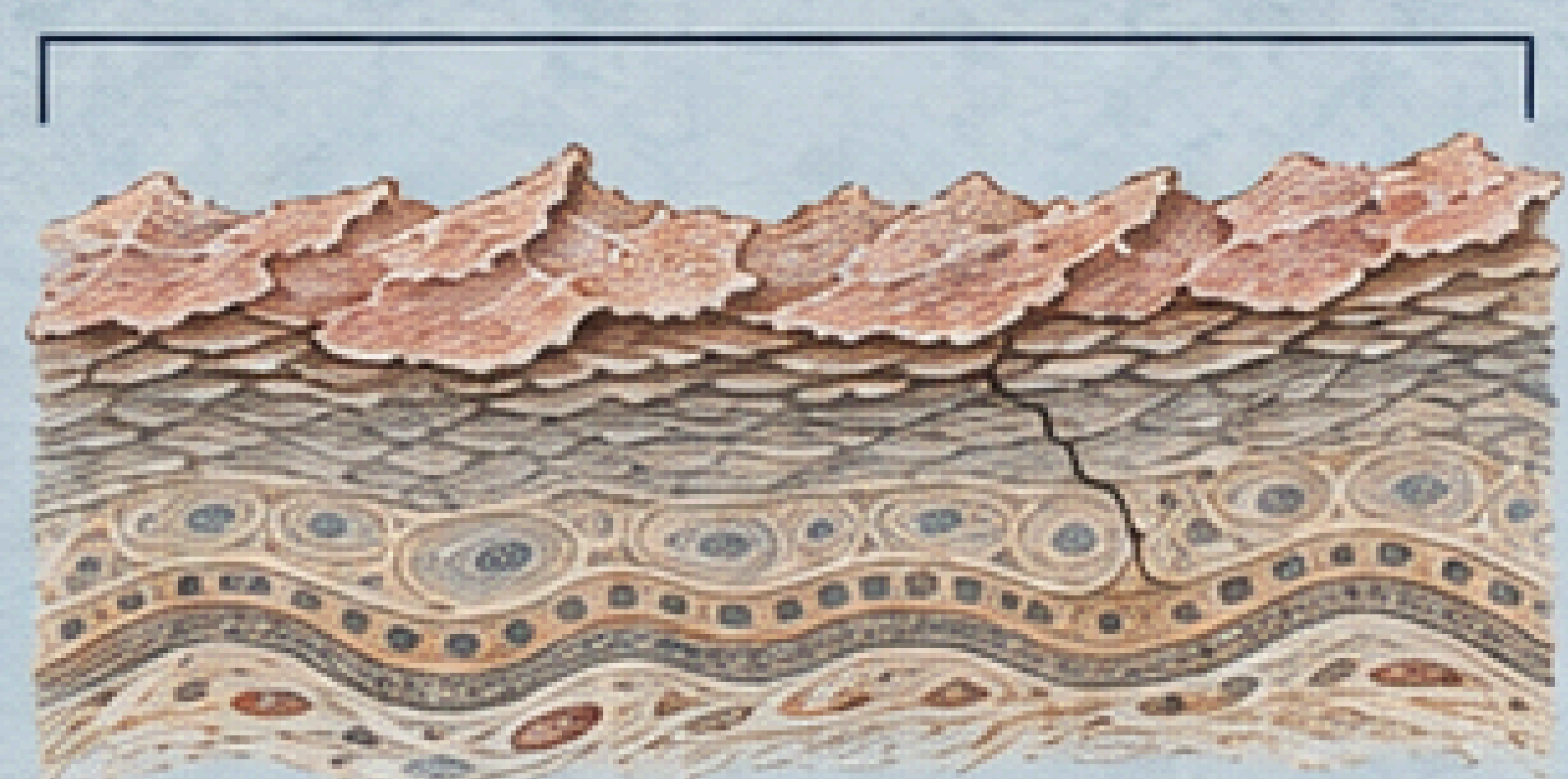
—  Active pulling off



$$R(2L) = R(L)^2$$



Loaded boundary



Possible outcome · schematic