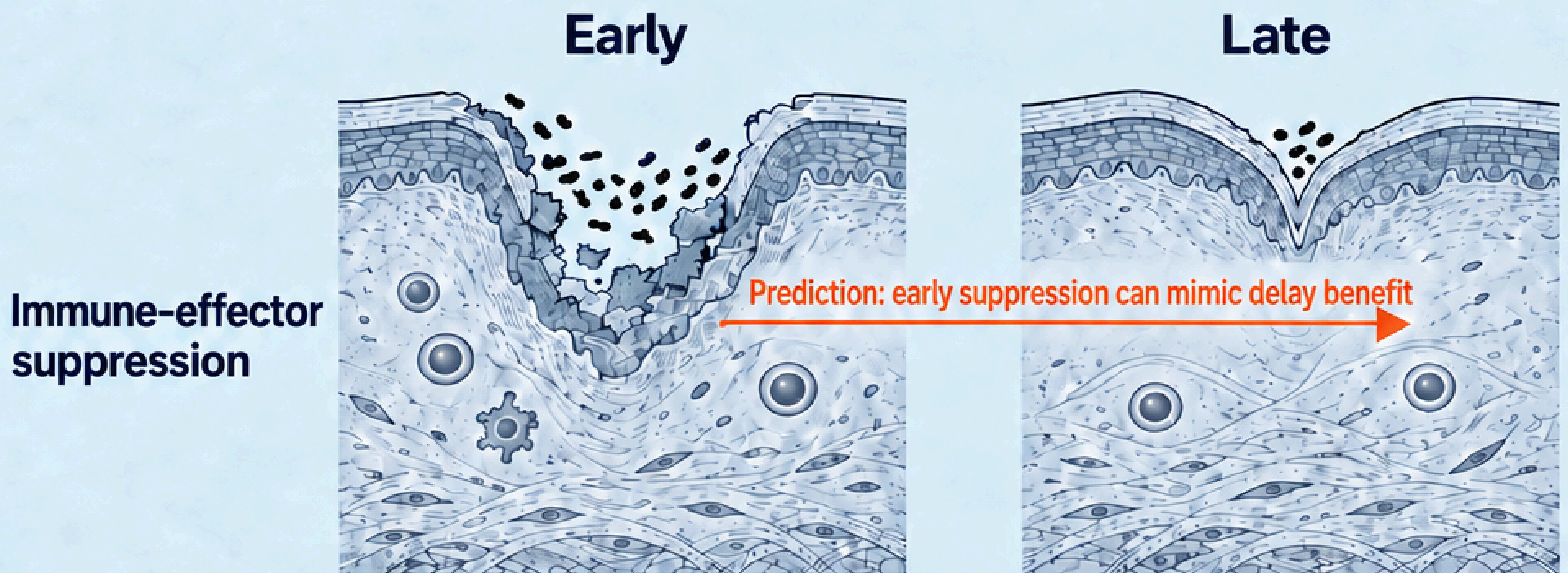


Timing tests compare immune interventions

Can active resolution restore younger-like function
without weakening antimicrobial defense?

Immune-competent middle-aged skin model



Measure both: cytokine reduction + antimicrobial protection

