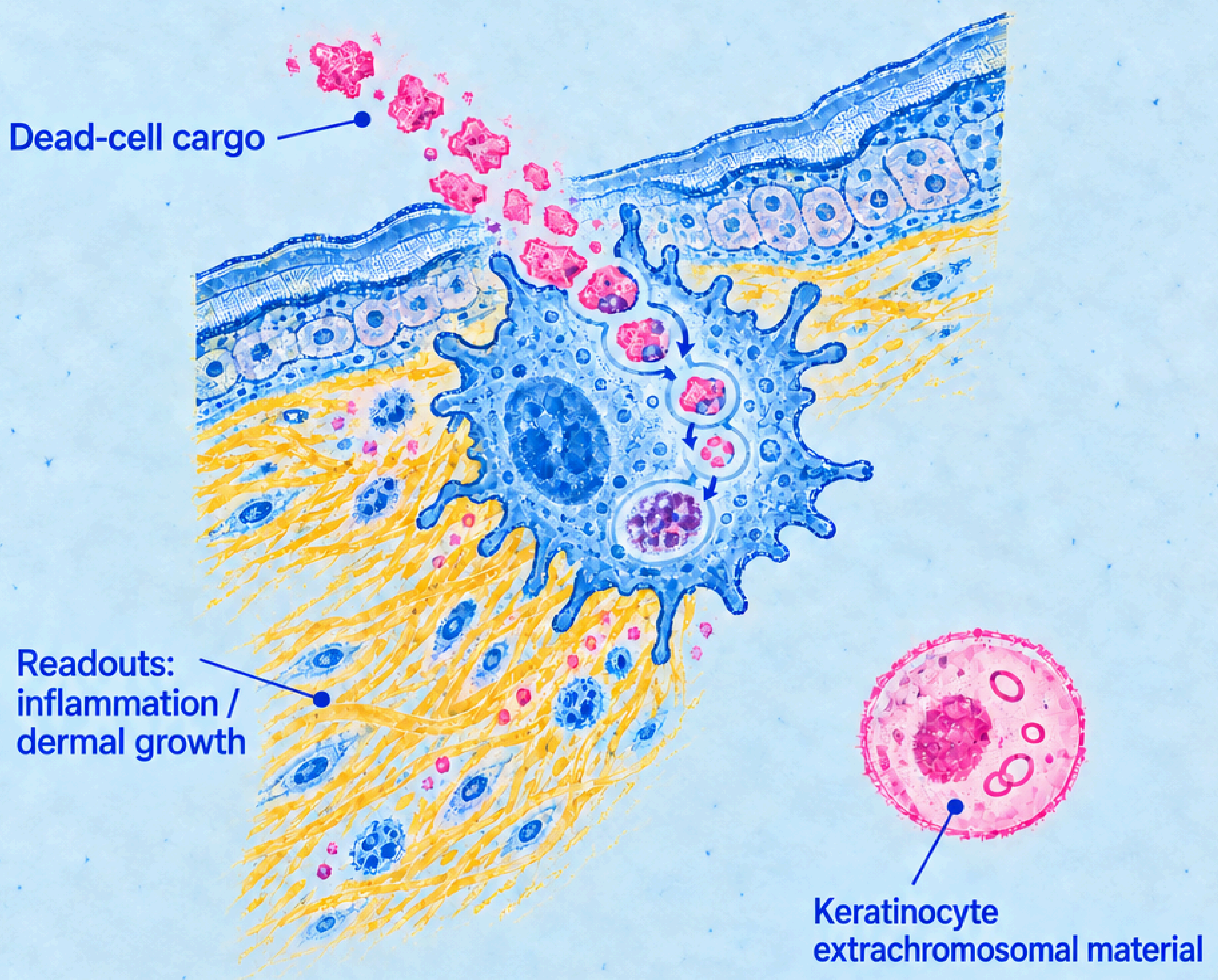


Dead-cell remnants sustain skin inflammation

Proposed skin–macrophage co-culture asks whether slow dead-cell clearance or persistent keratinocyte extrachromosomal material drives recurrent inflammation and dermal growth—guiding safer interventions.



Clear cargo or selectively remove extrachromosomal material; compare both readouts